(Sensei) Technical Report: Distribution A

Sensei: A Multi-Modal Framework for Assessing Stress Resiliency

(May 1-31, 2013)

#### From:

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> Sensei (SRI #P21103) Contract # N00014-12-C-0288

# 1 <u>Update: Technical Progress and Accomplishments for Period 17</u> (May 2013):

# Task 3.1: Capture Behavioral Stress Markers in Real-Time in Lab Environment with graded exposure to ICT's scenarios MAC 1-6

During this reporting period, we began data collection using the video clips provided by ICT in the table below.

**Table 1.** ICT provided clips and rating results

| Var       | Clip Name                       | Grp     | Code      | E1           | E2           | secs | YouTube Tag                                     | Cod | PSR       | Valence         |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------|---|-----|-----------|-----------------|
|           |                                 |         |           | NON-STRIVE A |              |      |   |     |           |                 |
| NS<br>A_1 | TBFM-MS-<br>COMPANY             | NS<br>A | W4U<br>QE | Sadnes<br>s  | Neutra<br>1  | 34   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=IXX8KSSaHEA | 1   | 0/15      | 3.11<br>[1.768] |
| NS<br>A_2 | RES-CS-<br>SNIPER               | NS<br>A | 4QR7<br>6 | Anger        | Happ/<br>Amu | 34   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=LI6yJUrLgAo | 2   | 0/15<br>1 | 2.79<br>[1.723] |
| NS<br>A_3 | RES-CS-<br>LOSS                 | NS<br>A | DN7<br>D6 | Sadnes<br>s  | Anger        | 38   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=0Qct25KYe04 | 3   | 4/15<br>1 | 1.4<br>[1.630]  |
| NS<br>A_4 | TBFM-CS-<br>CLOSE               | NS<br>A | PX21<br>A | Happ/<br>Amu | Surpris<br>e | 39   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=W9IMv_Yuk0s | 4   | 0/15<br>1 | 4.14<br>[1.901] |
| NS<br>A_5 | RES-CS-<br>HIGH                 | NS<br>A | 2VW<br>89 | Happ/<br>Amu | Sadnes<br>s  | 16   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=3ardFYHZqDM | 5   | 1/15<br>1 | 3<br>[1.456]    |
|           |                                 |         |           |              |              | 161  | 2.683   |     |           |                 |
|           |                                 |         |           | STRIVE       | A            | I    | l   |     |           |                 |
| SA_<br>1  | STRIVE-<br>CS1-<br>KANYE        | SA      | T84P<br>3 | Happ/<br>Amu | Surpris<br>e | 38   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=gtEYJvAPYWc | 1   | 0/15      | 3.66<br>[1.510] |
| SA_<br>2  | STRIVE-<br>CS1-<br>BISCUIT      | SA      | DF22<br>K | Happ/<br>Amu | Disgus<br>t  | 20   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=jOK3No6V0X4 | 2   | 1/15      | 3.25<br>[1.507] |
| SA_<br>3  | STRIVE-<br>CS1-<br>DISNEY       | SA      | MGO<br>98 | Happ/<br>Amu | Fear         | 17   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=Njpb15ET5ps | 3   | 0/15      | 3.48<br>[1.311] |
| SA_<br>4  | STRIVE-<br>CS1-<br>LOOKOUT<br>S | SA      | 33LL<br>9 | Fear         | Anger        | 25   | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=UCZNjNQc-8k | 4   | 1/15      | 3.1<br>[1.258]  |
|           |                                 |         |           |              |              |      | 1   |     |           |                 |

| maintaining the data needed, and c<br>including suggestions for reducing | lection of information is estimated to<br>ompleting and reviewing the collect<br>this burden, to Washington Headqu<br>uld be aware that notwithstanding an<br>DMB control number. | ion of information. Send commen<br>arters Services, Directorate for Int | ts regarding this burden estimate formation Operations and Reports | or any other aspect of the s, 1215 Jefferson Davis | nis collection of information,<br>Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington |  |  |
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| 5         | CS1-IED                      |     | Z         | e            |              |     | v=uBQfld69k8c                                   |   | 1         | [1.531]         |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----|---|---|-----------|-----------------|
| SA_<br>6  | STRIVE-<br>MS1-<br>FIELDTEST | SA  | 5TQ3<br>2 | Happ/<br>Amu | Neutra<br>1  | 24  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=YSZ66-j3oqU | 6 | 2/15<br>1 | 3.91<br>[1.348] |
|           |                              |     |           |              |              | 162 | 2.700   |   |           |                 |
|           |                              |     |           | NON-STRIVE B |              |     |   |   |           |                 |
| NSB<br>_1 | TBFM-CS-<br>TINY             | NSB | 3WG<br>V1 | Happ/<br>Amu | Sadnes<br>s  | 35  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=zFTIfqL3hqs | 1 | 0/15<br>1 | 3.12<br>[2.003] |
| NSB<br>_2 | RES-CS-<br>IED               | NSB | Y94H<br>3 | Surpris<br>e | Fear         | 28  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=WEXVe9bMxyk | 2 | 0/15<br>1 | 1.76<br>[1.565] |
| NSB<br>_3 | TBFM-MS-<br>LOSS             | NSB | J8V6<br>8 | Sadnes<br>s  | Anger        | 38  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=wnyUIR7ZFFI | 3 | 0/15      | 1.91<br>[1.558] |
| NSB<br>_4 | TBFM-CS-<br>FF               | NSB | G3FF<br>O | Anger        | Surpris<br>e | 32  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=yn3p26w9X2Y | 4 | 0/15<br>1 | 2.25<br>[1.448] |
| NSB<br>_5 | RES-CS-<br>CONFIRME<br>D     | NSB | P6M4<br>4 | Happ/<br>Amu | Disgus<br>t  | 42  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=ylWYOFj_LqM | 5 | 2/15      | 2.4<br>[2.185]  |
|           |                              |     |           |              |              | 175 | 2.917   |   |           |                 |
|           |                              |     |           | STRIVE B     |              |     |   |   |           |                 |
| SB_<br>1  | STRIVE-<br>MS1-<br>SERGEANT  | SB  | UV94<br>A | Sadnes<br>s  | Surpris<br>e | 14  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=Agz2DgT1sN8 | 1 | 0/15      | 3.91<br>[1.227] |
| SB_<br>2  | STRIVE-<br>CS2-<br>HANDS     | SB  | IB3G<br>3 | Happ/<br>Amu | Neutra<br>1  | 37  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=X6mbt3LXqK0 | 2 | 0/15      | 3.45<br>[1.389] |
| SB_<br>3  | STRIVE-<br>CS2-<br>FRIEND    | SB  | 8EI4<br>W | Happ/<br>Amu | Surpris<br>e | 20  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=iHPsYEmodtw | 3 | 0/15<br>1 | 4.28<br>[1.397] |
| SB_<br>4  | STRIVE-<br>CS2-SOUP          | SB  | H8L9<br>3 | Happ/<br>Amu | Surpris<br>e | 38  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=_70wp6ZG1YA | 4 | 0/15<br>1 | 3.83<br>[1.262] |
| SB_<br>5  | STRIVE-<br>CS2-KALIL         | SB  | 48X9<br>2 | Surpris<br>e | Happ/<br>Amu | 32  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=tCiWwQxXByM | 5 | 1/15<br>1 | 2.76<br>[1.242] |
| SB_<br>6  | STRIVE-<br>CS2-IED           | SB  | 23ZO<br>7 | Surpris<br>e | Disgus<br>t  | 39  | https://www.youtube.com/watch?<br>v=vgRVswwjZlc | 6 | 0/15<br>1 | 1.15<br>[1.643] |

Each session began with a two minute relaxing video from the same set as we used previously, in the Stroop experiments.

Then, each of the four blocks listed in the table (i.e., Non-Strive A, Strive A, Non-Strive B, Strive B) were presented, with all the sequences shown contiguously within the block, and a thirty second relaxing video refresher between blocks.

Different subjects are being shown one of four different block orders, as indicated below and in the ICT spreadsheet.

| Non-STRIVE A> STRIVE A> Non-STRIVE B> STRIVE B |
|--|
| STRIVE B> Non-STRIVE B> STRIVE A> Non-STRIVE A |
| STRIVE A> Non-STRIVE A> STRIVE B> Non-STRIVE B |
| Non-STRIVE B> STRIVE B> Non-STRIVE A> STRIVE A |

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In our experiment, the relaxing video was also shown at the end of the four blocks, but with a twist: a loud woman's scream occurs on the soundtrack a minute into the sequence.

Figure 1 below shows some typical results, in this case of the raw GSR signal, with up in the plot indicating a higher stress level. The light blue shaded areas on the plot indicate phases within which the relaxing beach video was presented; all other are labeled according to the block: NSA, SA, NSB, SB.

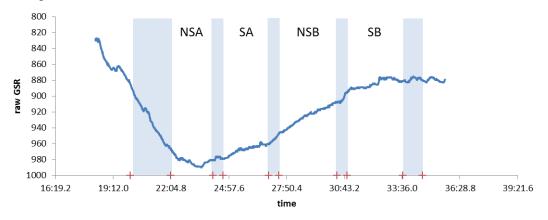


Figure 1. Results on video clip responses

One potentially interesting analysis is to try to correlate the observed stress responses, as in Figure 1, with the reported emotional valence from ICT's subjective rating experiment. For example, one could observe the change in GSR value from beginning to end of a sequence block as an indication of the incremental stress value of that block, and see if this tracks the valence. For the subject in Figure 1, for example, the largest stress increment is in NSB, which is also observed to have the lowest average negative valence of the four blocks in the ICT results. More definitive analyses await more subjects this month.

We have also refined the temporal derivative IIR filters reported last month, as we were finding that the number of filter stages and calculations was growing inordinately large considering the range of time scales in which we are interested (i.e., up to on the order of 30 seconds per lobe). For this purpose, we are now using a cascade of single delay recursive filters, but with the delay increasing by a power of two at each subsequent scale. This power of two condition then enables us to also downsample in time by an additional factor of two at each scale, resulting in major computational and storage savings without loss of resolution, since the downsampling is matched to the passband of each filter; i.e., it is a temporal pyramid, analogous to the Burt spatial pyramid. The temporal derivatives are computed, as before, by taking the difference in consecutive stages of the IIR lowpass cascade.

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Figure 2 below shows the impulse responses of the lowpass operators computed from the first five stages of the pyramid. Note the reduction in the number of samples for each subsequent stage.

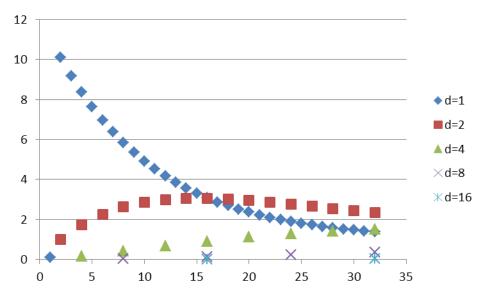


Figure 2. Impulse response of IIR cascade pyramid

Task 3.2: Administer Scenarios and Verify Hypothesis MAC 6-12 Not yet at this stage.

Task 3.3: Program Management MAC 1-12

### 2. Issues:

• No current issues.

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